

# Referencing



# Choose referencing style

- o **Harvard (most common style + easy to use)**
- o Vancouver
- o APA
- o Chicargo Style Documentation
- o MLA

# Harvard Referencing Style

Known as the author-date style as each reference cited is characterized by the author's name and the publication date

**For a full Guide to Harvard referencing go to :**

<http://openjournals.net/files/Ref/HARVARD2009%20Reference%20guide.pdf>

# Example of Harvard referencing

For an article

Surname initials., Surname initials. & Surname initials., date, 'Name of Article', *name of journal*. Vol(number): page numbers

Castien R.F., van der Windt D.A.W.M., Grooten A. & Dekker J., 2010, 'Effectiveness of manual therapy for chronic tension type headache: A pragmatic, randomised, clinical trial', *SAGE journals*, 31(2)

The screenshot displays the SAGE Journals website interface. At the top, the SAGE Journals logo is on the left, and navigation links for 'Browse', 'Resources', and 'My Tools' are in the center. A search bar for 'Search all SAGE Journals' is on the right, along with 'Sign in: My Account' and 'Institution' buttons. Below this is a banner for 'Cephalalgia' with the 'International Headache Society' logo and a '6.052 Impact Factor' badge. A secondary navigation bar includes 'Home', 'Browse', 'Submit Paper', 'About', and 'Subscribe', along with a 'Search this Journal' box. The main content area features the article title 'Effectiveness of manual therapy for chronic tension-type headache: A pragmatic, randomised, clinical trial' by René F Castien, Daniëlle AWM van der Windt, Anneke Grooten, and Joost Dekker, published July 20, 2010. It includes icons for PDF, information, and Altmetric (22). The abstract begins with the objective: 'To evaluate the effectiveness of manual therapy (MT) in participants with chronic tension-type headache (CTTH)'. A sidebar on the right offers 'SAGE Recommends' and 'FEEDBACK' buttons, and a 'Table of Contents' button for 'Vol 31, Issue 2, 2011'. A menu at the bottom right lists 'Full text', 'Figures & Tables', 'Article Metrics', and 'Related Articles'.

**SAGE journals** Browse Resources My Tools Search all SAGE Journals Sign in: My Account Institution  
Advanced

**Cephalalgia** International Headache Society 6.052 Impact Factor more »

Home Browse Submit Paper About Subscribe Search this Journal

**Effectiveness of manual therapy for chronic tension-type headache: A pragmatic, randomised, clinical trial**  
René F Castien, Daniëlle AWM van der Windt, Anneke Grooten, Joost Dekker  
First Published July 20, 2010 | research-article

Altmetric 22

**Abstract**  
*Objective:* To evaluate the effectiveness of manual therapy (MT) in participants with chronic tension-type headache (CTTH).  
*Subjects and Methods:* We conducted a multicentre, pragmatic, randomised, clinical trial with

Vol 31, Issue 2, 2011  
**Table of Contents**

Full text +  
Figures & Tables  
Article Metrics  
Related Articles

SAGE Recommends  
FEEDBACK

# General in text referencing

In text

- o (Surname date)
- o (Surname & Surname date)

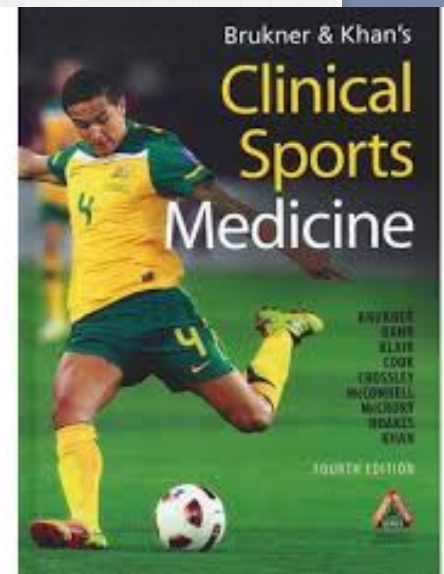
More than 3 Authors

- o (Castien et al. 2010)



# Referencing books

- o Surname Initials., Surname initials. & Surname Initials, date, *Name of book*, Publisher name, Place/City of publication.
- o Brukner P. & Khan K., 2012, *Clinical Sport Medicine*, McGraw-Hill Australia Pty Ltd, North Ryde.




# Referencing from the web

- o Time for change n.d., *The main course of global warming*, viewed 09 January 2017, from <http://timeforchange.org/main-cause-of-global-warming-solutions>
- o n.d (No date)

← → ↻ 🏠 ⓘ timeforchange.org/main-cause-of-global-warming-solutions ☆ 🛑

📱 Apps 🗎 diabetes exercise in... 🗎 riglyne vir artikel skryf 🌐 ICF 🌐 Physiotherapy for T... 🌐 Effectiveness of ma... 📄 ac.els-cdn.com/S1... 📄 SuperScrubs

Meaning of life **Climate change** Nuclear energy Site map Search

 **Time for change**

Home > Spirituality > personal growth

**The main cause of global warming**

It took more than 20 years to broadly accept that mankind is causing global warming with the emission of greenhouse gases. The drastic increase in the emission of CO<sub>2</sub> (carbon dioxide) within the last 30 years caused by burning



Google **IS NOT**

- o A book
- o An Article
- o Or a website

This means you **CAN NOT** use it as a reference

Use Harvard reference guide for a more comprehensive overview of different source referencing

o <http://openjournals.net/files/Ref/HARVARD2009%20Reference%20guide.pdf>

o **NB**

Make sure of . , ‘ : ( ) *italic* when doing referencing